FOUNDATIONS IN SINGING – MU 2104A (Section 001)
Don Wright Faculty of Music, Western University
Lecturer: Professor Janet Loo
E-mail: jloo5@uwo.ca
Office: Talbot College Rm. 118
Office Hours: By appointment only

CLASS SCHEDULE
Tuesdays from 7:00pm to 10:00pm in Talbot College Rm. 100

COURSE DESCRIPTION
GENERAL OVERVIEW: Foundations in Singing (MU 2104) is designed to provide an opportunity for students to develop their unique expressive skills. Students enrolled in the course must be able to read music. The anti-requisite to this course is Vocal Methods (MU 1801). Note: Unless you have either the prerequisites for this course or written special permission from your Dean to enroll in it, you may be removed from this course and it will be deleted from your record. This decision may not be appealed. You will receive no adjustment to your fees in the event that you are dropped from a course for failing to have the necessary prerequisites.

CONTENT/LEARNING OUTCOMES: Students will explore the fundamentals of techniques of singing, including (but not limited to) voice function, breath control, tone production, diction, vocal health, performance preparation, and interpretation of song.

FORMAT: The format of the class shall consist of a balance of lectures and performances. Through written assignments, students are encouraged to integrate concepts learned from lectures and their own vocal experiences through the analysis and performance of vocal solo music.

REQUIRED MATERIALS
- Electronic device capable of recording video (eg. cell phone, laptop, camera)

OWL
The syllabus, resources, and other important course documents will be available for download on the OWL site by logging on to http://owl.uwo.ca. Follow the appropriate links to the MU 2104 course link.
METHOD OF EVALUATION

Practical Performances (40%)
- Solo performance #1 – 15%
- Solo performance #2 – 15%
- Ensemble performance – 10%

Written Assignments (35%)
- Assignment 1 (10%), Assignment 2 (10%), Assignment 3 (15%)

Written Test (20%)
- Covers material from lectures, all in-class discussions, handouts, and textbook

Participation / Engagement (5%)
- Ways to engage in the course: Attend lectures and participate in discussions, offer feedback on colleague performances, post a question or comment on the class forum in OWL. Regular engagement/participation in lectures is strongly encouraged. It is expected that you will engage with the class in a professional manner – being focused, engaging in class discussion, encouraging and respectful of each other.

Grading Scale for all aspects of the course:
- A+=90-100%, A=80-89%, B=70-79%, C=60-69%, D=50-59%, F=0-49%.

Evaluation Policy:
- At least three days prior to the deadline for withdrawal from a 1000- or 2000-level course without academic penalty, students will receive assessment of work accounting for at least 15% of their final grade. Generally, students can expect some form of feedback on their performance in a course before the drop date.
**PRACTICAL PERFORMANCES**

**Evaluation**
SOLO PERFORMANCES: Each solo performance will be evaluated by the instructor taking into account the following criteria: posture, breathing, tone, diction, stage presence, and interpretation. Each solo is chosen well in advance and approved by the instructor. In addition, the student will fill out a self-evaluation form for each performance, after observing each one on video. This will account for one third of the solo mark. Please complete the form with as much detail as you are able to give.

ENSEMBLE PERFORMANCE: Each ensemble performance will be evaluated by the instructor according to the criteria described in class. There is no self-evaluation for this performance.

**Timeline/Requirements for solo performances:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Solo #1</th>
<th>CRITERIA</th>
<th>PRE-PERFORMANCE</th>
<th>POST-PERFORMANCE</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- Choose a song from LIST A or LIST B (folksong, spiritual, hymn, artsong, or aria <em>in English</em>)&lt;br&gt; - <em>must be memorized</em>&lt;br&gt; - must be accompanied by piano</td>
<td>- take notes about your process and progress in your preparation&lt;br&gt; - bring video recording device to record your live performance&lt;br&gt; - rehearse with pianist at least once before performance</td>
<td>- watch video recording of your performance&lt;br&gt; - complete self-evaluation form 1 for solo 1 and submit to instructor online – due one class after your solo performance date</td>
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<tr>
<th>Solo #2</th>
<th>CRITERIA</th>
<th>PRE-PERFORMANCE</th>
<th>POST-PERFORMANCE</th>
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<td></td>
<td>- Choose a song from LIST A, B, or C (musical theatre, jazz, folksong, artsong, or aria <em>in English</em>)&lt;br&gt; - <em>must be memorized</em>&lt;br&gt; - must be accompanied by piano</td>
<td>- take notes about your process and progress in your preparation&lt;br&gt; - bring video recording device to record your live performance&lt;br&gt; - rehearse with pianist at least once before performance</td>
<td>- watch video recording of your performance&lt;br&gt; - complete Assignment 3 and self-evaluation form 2 and submit by Dec. 1 (for Group A) or Dec. 8 (for Group B)</td>
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**REPERTOIRE LIST FROM TEXTBOOK (SEE NEXT PAGE)**

1. INSTRUCTIONS: SOLO #1: Choose a song from LIST A or B (folksong, spiritual, hymn, artsong or aria in English) – MUST BE MEMORIZED
2. SOLO #2: - Choose a song from LIST A, B, or C (musical theatre, jazz, folksong, folksong, spiritual, hymn, artsong, or aria in English) – MUST BE MEMORIZED
3. If you would like to perform a song outside of the textbook, you must do so in consultation with the instructor. The song you choose must match the criteria for the particular solo.
Guidelines on choosing repertoire: Choose songs that are suitable to your voice classification, range, tessitura, and level of study. Be creative in choosing contrasting songs that you really like to sing and that will encourage a healthy vocal technique. Do not choose music that is too demanding technically or artistically for your level of study.

Sources of vocal repertoire: All songs that can be performed in the class are found in the course textbook (see below for lists of acceptable repertoire). If you would like to perform a song outside of the textbook, you must do so in consultation with the instructor. Other sources of repertoire include the music library, conservatory songbooks, personal collections, www.musicnotes.com, or other sources. Listening to recordings is also a valuable resource for finding repertoire.

Repertoire restrictions: Time does not allow for specific vocal techniques in the “pop” idiom or “belt” style, therefore repertoire is not to include any “pop” songs or show pieces requiring a “belt” technique.

Accompaniment: All songs must be accompanied by piano. Students will work with the class accompanist for rehearsals and live performances. You may not accompany yourself.

Absence policy: Missed solos will receive a mark of zero. Please note that in the case of illness or emergency, an arrangement can be made to make up for the missed performance, but you must e-mail your instructor as soon as possible to alert her of your situation. You will be asked to present proper medical documentation as soon as possible to the appropriate Dean’s office.

### LIST A
- Shenandoah
- The House of the Rising Sun
- Scarborough Fair
- Danny Boy
- The Water is Wide
- Salley Gardens
- Western Wind
- Red is the Rose
- Niño Precioso*
- L’huirondelle messagère*
- Amazing Grace
- Wayfaring Stranger
- My Lord, What a Mornin’
- I’ve Got Peace Like a River
- How Can I Keep From Singing
- Ah! simon moine voulait danser!*
- Dance of Youth
- Dubinushka
- Ev’ry Time I Feel the Spirit
- Flor, Blanca Flor*
- Mi Caballo Blanco*
- Paun I Kolo*
- Suo-gân*
- The Lark in the Clear Air

### LIST B
- Santa Lucia*
- Come Again, Sweet Love
- La Paloma Blanca*
- When Love is Kind
- I Cannot Sing To-Night
- Gentle Annie
- He Shall Feed His Flock
- If You’ve Only Got a Moustache

You can also find songs outside of the textbook, in English. Here are some recommended composers of arias and artsong:
- G.F. Handel, John Ireland, Felix Mendelssohn, Aaron Copland,
- John Jacob Niles, John Dowland, Ralph Vaughan Williams,
- Thomas Morley, William Byrd, Edward Elgar, Roger Quilter,
- Gerald Finzi, Michael Head,
- Benjamin Britten, Charles Ives, Amy Beach

### LIST C
- There’s a Fine, Fine Line
- Someone Like You
- Goodnight, My Someone
- Not While I’m Around
- Oh, What a Beautiful Mornin’
- I Got the Sun in the Morning
- Over the Rainbow
- Somewhere Out There
- I Sing for You
- Fields of God
- Puttin’ on the Ritz
- Blue Skies
- When I Fall in Love
- Skylark
- Side by Side
- Summertime
- Come Ready and See Me
- Modern Major General
- Oh, better far to live and die
- The sun, whose rays

*In English
**When will you perform?** Within the first week of the term, your instructor will designate and inform you on whether you are in Group A or in Group B. The term schedule, found on pages 8 and 9 of the syllabus, will indicate when you are assigned to perform your solos.

**Policy on guests attending lectures and performances:** Guests from outside the class are not permitted to attend lectures or performances.

**Performance Preparation Information**

**Accompanist**
You have an accompanist TA available to accompany you on your solos during the term. Her name is Debbie Grigg and her e-mail address is debbiegrigg.dg@gmail.com.

**Coachings/Rehearsals**
Before each solo performance, you will receive one coaching either with your TA or with the instructor. *What is the difference between a coaching and rehearsal?* In coachings, there is a little more time to work in a bit more detail on problem areas. Rehearsals are generally shorter in length and are straight run-throughs of the song to determine tempo, phrasing, and entries, etc. Coachings and rehearsals will be scheduled online through **SignUp Genius**. You will receive an e-mail notification to inform you that sign-up times are available. Note that for your online coachings, you will need a separate device to play the accompaniment track (see note below about “accompaniment track”) and it is expected that you will have already warmed up vocally beforehand.

**Declaring your song to instructor and reporting/submitting music to the accompanist**
The schedule for the course is tight, so it is crucial that you abide by the deadlines proposed for declaring your song to the instructor and reporting/submitting music to the accompanist (see next section on how to submit music score). If the song is from the textbook, then all you need to do is email the TA with the title and (high or low) key of the song. If the song is not from the course textbook, then you are responsible for providing a copy of it to your accompanist TA. See below for how to submit scores to the accompanist TA.

**How to submit music to the accompanist**
If the music is not in the textbook, then you can submit music scores to Debbie either by scanning a file in PDF format and emailing to debbiegrigg.dg@gmail.com or a hard copy of the score can be placed in the envelope outside of Music Building Rm. 545. Please double-side copy any pieces longer than three pages. Be sure to write your name and group you are in on the first page.

**ASSIGNMENTS**
Marks are awarded for content, proper grammatical usage, and spelling. Please submit electronically via OWL. Late submission of assignments for non-medical/non-emergency reasons will be assessed a penalty of 10% (of the assignment grade) per day late.

**Assignment 1:** **Personal Voice Profile / Reflection** - Due: September 27, 2022 at 11:55PM ET

**Assignment 2:** **Listening Analysis Assignment** - Due: October 25, 2022 at 11:55PM ET

**Assignment 3:** **Self-Evaluation Form 2 / Final Progress Report** - Due: December 1, 2022 by 11:55PM ET for Group A; December 8, 2022 by 11:55PM ET for Group B
**WRITTEN TEST**
A written test, worth 20% of your final grade, will assess content from the course, covering material from lectures, all in-class discussions, handouts, and textbook. If you miss the test due to non-medical or non-emergency reasons, you will receive a mark of zero. Please note that only in the case of illness or emergency, an arrangement can be made to make up for the missed test, but you must call and e-mail your instructor as soon as possible to alert her of your situation. You will be asked to present proper medical documentation as soon as possible to the appropriate Dean’s office before you will be permitted to write a make-up test.

**NOTES**

i) **Academic Consideration for Student Absence & Missing Work (≥10%)**: Students are responsible for making up any missed classes or assignments as soon as possible. The University recognizes that a student’s ability to meet their academic responsibilities may, on occasion, be impaired by medical illness. Illness may be acute (short term), or it may be chronic (long term), or chronic with acute episodes. The University further recognizes that medical situations are deeply personal and respects the need for privacy and confidentiality in these matters. However, in order to ensure fairness and consistency for all students, academic accommodation for work representing 10% or more of the student’s overall grade in the course shall be granted only in those cases where there is documentation indicating that the student was seriously affected by illness and could not reasonably be expected to meet their academic responsibilities.

Documentation shall be submitted, as soon as possible, to the Office of the Associate Dean, Undergraduate (TC210), together with a request for relief specifying the nature of the accommodation being requested. Students are directed to read the Senate policy on accommodation for medical illness at the following website for further details regarding requirements and procedures for the supporting documentation: https://www.uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/academic_policies/appeals/accommodation_medical.pdf

Whenever possible, students who require academic accommodation should provide notification and documentation in advance of due dates, examinations, etc. Students must follow up with their professors and their Academic Counselling office in a timely manner.

ii) **Academic Consideration for Missing Work (<10%)**: In cases where students miss work that is worth less than 10% of the total course grade (ie. two or fewer assignments) due to medical illness or compassionate grounds, if documentation is voluntarily submitted to the Associate Dean’s office and the Associate Dean grants an accommodation, then the missed assignment(s) or quiz(izes) will be discounted in the calculation of the final grade for the course. If documentation is not voluntarily submitted then the missed assignment(s) will receive a grade of zero. Students who have been denied accommodation by an instructor may appeal this decision to the Associate Dean’s office but will be required to present appropriate documentation.

iii) **Academic Offences**: Submission of work with which you have received help from someone else (other than the course instructor or TA) is an example of plagiarism, which is considered a major academic offence. Scholastic offences are taken seriously and students are directed to read the appropriate policy, specifically, the definition of what constitutes a Scholastic Offence, as found at: http://www.uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/academic_policies/appeals/scholastic_discipline_undergrad.pdf

iv) **Mental Health & Wellness**: Students that are in emotional/mental distress should refer to the Health and Wellness at Western page (https://www.uwo.ca/health/) for a complete list of options about how to obtain help or to go to the Wellness Education Centre located in UCC room 76. Students in crisis in need of immediate care are directed to go directly to Student Health Services in UC11 or to click on the green “I Need Help Now” button on the Health and Wellness page above.
v) **Accommodation for Students with Disabilities:** Students work with Accessible Education Western (AEW, formerly SSD) which provides recommendations for accommodation based on medical documentation or psychological and cognitive testing. The accommodation policy can be found here: [https://www.uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/academic_policies/appeals/Academic%20Accommodation_disabilities.pdf](https://www.uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/academic_policies/appeals/Academic%20Accommodation_disabilities.pdf)

vi) **Religious Accommodation:** Students should consult the University's list of recognized religious holidays, and should give reasonable notice in writing, prior to the holiday, to the Instructor and an Academic Counsellor if their course requirements will be affected by a religious observance. Additional information is given in the Western Multicultural Calendar. [http://multiculturalcalendar.com/ecal/index.php?s=c-uniwo](http://multiculturalcalendar.com/ecal/index.php?s=c-uniwo)

vii) **Contingency Plan:** Although the intent is for this course to be delivered in-person, the changing COVID-19 restrictions may necessitate some or all of the course to be delivered online, either synchronously (i.e., at the times indicated in the timetable) or asynchronously (e.g., posted on OWL for students to view at their convenience). The grading scheme will not change. Any assessments affected will be conducted online as determined by the course instructor.

viii) **Gender-Based and Sexual Violence:** Western is committed to reducing incidents of gender-based and sexual violence and providing compassionate support to anyone who has gone through these traumatic events. If you have experienced sexual or gender-based violence, either recently or in the past, you will find information about support services for survivors, including emergency contacts at [https://www.uwo.ca/health/student_support/survivor_support/get-help.html](https://www.uwo.ca/health/student_support/survivor_support/get-help.html). To connect with a case manager or set up an appointment, please contact support@uwo.ca or call 519 661-3568.

ix) **Examinations & Attendance:** Any student who, in the opinion of the instructor, is absent too frequently from class or laboratory periods in any course will be reported to the Dean of the Faculty offering the course (after due warning has been given). On the recommendation of the department concerned, and with the permission of the Dean of that Faculty, the student will be debarred from taking the regular examination in the course. The Dean of the Faculty offering the course will communicate that decision to the Dean of the Faculty of registration.

x) **Electronic Devices in Exams:** Electronic devices of any type [will or will not] be permitted during the Midterm Test and/or Final Exam in this course (unless required for accessibility reasons based on an approved accommodation request from Accessible Education).

xi) **Electronic Devices in Classrooms:** The in-class use of electronic devices (other than for instructor-approved in-class uses) is expressly prohibited. Students found guilty of disrupting the class with electronic devices will be asked to leave the class and may be subject to disciplinary measures under the Code of Student Conduct.

xii) **Plagiarism Detection Software Usage:** All required papers may be subject to submission for textual similarity review to the commercial plagiarism detection software under license to the University for the detection of plagiarism. All papers submitted for such checking will be included as source documents in the reference database for the purpose of detecting plagiarism of papers subsequently submitted to the system. Use of the service is subject to the licensing agreement, currently between The University of Western Ontario and Turnitin.com ([https://www.turnitin.com/](https://www.turnitin.com/)).
# Foundations in Singing (MU 2104A) Term Schedule

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>DATE</th>
<th>SUBJECT MATERIAL / EVENT</th>
<th>TEXT READING (2nd EDITION)</th>
<th>TEXT READING (3rd EDITION)</th>
<th>OTHER READINGS &amp; VIDEOS</th>
<th>DUE DATES / NOTES</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sept. 13</td>
<td>Introduction to course/syllabus</td>
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<td>Declare any academic conflicts that occur on Tuesday evenings (eg. exam) to Prof. Loo via email by Sept. 16宣读第一首歌曲 by Sept. 19提交或报告音乐到TA（指定调）by Sept 20宣读第二首歌曲 by Oct. 17提交或报告音乐到TA（指定调）by Oct 18Self-Evaluation Form 1 due for Group A by Oct. 11 at 11:55PM ETSelf-Evaluation Form 1 due for Group B by Oct. 18 at 11:55PM ETAssignment 2 due by Oct. 25 at 11:55PM ET</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Discuss Assignment 1</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Finding vocal range (one-on-one sessions with instructor)</td>
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<td>Sept. 20</td>
<td>How is sound created in instruments and with the voice?</td>
<td>7-10, 279-291</td>
<td>7-11, 259-271</td>
<td>Article: “What vocal sounds are made of” Videos on vocal technique, different voices qualities Assignment 1 due by Sept. 27 at 11:55PM ETCoachings available through the week (sign up through Sign-up Genius)</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Posture, Breathing, and Tone</td>
<td>300-307</td>
<td>280-287</td>
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<td>Resonance</td>
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<td>Registers</td>
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<td>How to describe vocal qualities (voice classification, elements of the voice)</td>
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<td>Sept. 27</td>
<td>Warming up the voice</td>
<td>18-20</td>
<td>18-19</td>
<td>Article and video on performance anxiety Assignment 1 due by Sept. 27 at 11:55PM ETCoachings available through the week (sign up through Sign-up Genius)</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Song preparation</td>
<td>21-22</td>
<td>20-21</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Practice habits</td>
<td>11-15, 341-344</td>
<td>12-15, 317-320</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Performance anxiety</td>
<td>23-25</td>
<td>22-24</td>
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<td>Introduction to Assignment 2</td>
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<td>Oct. 4</td>
<td>Solo Performance #1 – GROUP A</td>
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<td>Declare second song by Oct. 17Submit or report music to TA (indicate key) by Oct. 18Self-Evaluation Form 1 due for Group A by Oct. 11 at 11:55PM ETSelf-Evaluation Form 1 due for Group B by Oct. 18 at 11:55PM ETAssignment 2 due by Oct. 25 at 11:55PM ET</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Group A performs, Group B evaluates</td>
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<td>Oct. 11</td>
<td>Solo Performance #1 – GROUP B</td>
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<td>Group B performs, Group A evaluates</td>
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<td>Diction (Part I: Vowels)</td>
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<td>Diction (Part II: Consonants)</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Interpretation &amp; Expression</td>
<td>335-336</td>
<td>315-316</td>
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<td>Nov. 1</td>
<td>Fall Reading Week (October 31 to November 4, 2022)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Date</td>
<td>Event</td>
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<td>Nov. 8</td>
<td><strong>Written Test</strong></td>
<td>After the test, ensemble rehearsals with coaching available with instructor (on first-come-first-served basis).</td>
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<td>Nov. 12</td>
<td><em>Last day to drop a first term half-course without academic penalty</em></td>
<td>Sessions to be scheduled via SignUp Genius</td>
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<td>Nov. 15</td>
<td>Rehearsals with TA and optional coachings (either for solo or ensemble performances) with instructor</td>
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<td>Nov. 22</td>
<td><strong>Ensemble Performances</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Nov. 29</td>
<td><strong>Solo Performance #2 – GROUP A</strong></td>
<td>Group A performs, Group B evaluates</td>
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<tr>
<td>Dec. 6</td>
<td><strong>Solo Performance #2 – GROUP B</strong></td>
<td>Group B performs, Group A evaluates</td>
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